

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Com.LL.B.(HONS.)  
5 YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE  
(2024-2025)  
SEMESTER: I**

<b>Name of Subject</b>	<b>English I</b>
<b>Paper No</b>	<b>P-I</b>
<b>Type of Subject</b>	<b>Compulsory</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Assessment Method</b>	<b>External Examination: 80 Marks</b> <b>Internal Assessment: 20 Marks (10 + 5 + 5)</b> <b>Mid-Term Test: 10 Marks</b> <b>Project/Assignment: 05 Marks</b> <b>Presentation/Viva Voce: 05 Marks</b>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The course shall focus on improving the language and linguistic skills of the students with a focus on listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills.</li> <li>• The course will enhance verbal and non-verbal communication skills, which play a pivotal role in the legal career.</li> <li>• Through the textbook, the students of law will learn to face life-like challenges and make a situational assessment of the legal cases.</li> <li>• The students shall be able to appreciate the relationship between law and literature by understanding the vital and dynamic relation between the two. Thus, helping the students to read the lines (denotative/literal meaning), read between the lines (connotative/hidden) meanings and read beyond the lines.</li> <li>• The course shall sensitize the students about literary devices and techniques for better understanding and appreciation of literature.</li> </ul>

## SYLLABUS

### Important Note for Examiner:

Question paper of External Examination shall be divided into 5 Units:

- Unit 1 to 4 of the question paper shall be based upon Section-A to D of the syllabus in the respective order of the Sections.
- The first four Units of the question paper shall have 2 questions of 15 marks each. The candidates shall be required to attempt any 1 question from each Section.
- Unit-5 of the question paper shall be compulsory and based on the whole syllabus. It shall consist of 5 short notes of 4 marks each.

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 80**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS**

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### SECTION A

- The Phonetic Script (International Phonetic Alphabet), the Syllable, Phonetic Transcription, Word accent (primary and secondary) weak and strong forms.
- Applied English Grammar: Focus on common errors relating to prepositions, subject-verb agreement, conjunctions, and articles.

### SECTION B

- *Raising the Language Bar* (under print) by Prof. Chanchal Narang, Publication Bureau, Panjab University Chandigarh: A Textbook of English for 1<sup>st</sup> Semester Law Students.  
(Only Part- A)
- Meaning and Usage of Legal Terms: Amicus Curiae, Audi alteram partem, Ab initio, Ab intra, Ad hoc, De facto, De jure, Estoppel, Ex officio, Ex post facto, Fait Accompli, Ipso facto, Inter alia, In absentia, Locus standi, Mens rea, Modus Operandi, Mutatis Mutandis, Quid pro quo, Quasi Judicial, Sine die, Suo Moto, Ultra vires, Intra vires

### SECTION C

- *Raising the Language Bar* (under print) by Prof. Chanchal Narang, Publication Bureau, Panjab University Chandigarh: A Textbook of English for 1<sup>st</sup> Semester Law Students  
(Only Part- B)
- Some commonly used literary Terms: Alliteration, Character, Fiction, Genre, Euphemism, Hyperbole, Imagery, Irony, Metaphor, Paradox, Satire, Synecdoche, Personification, Pun.

## SECTION D

- Language for Law: Verbal, Non-Verbal Communication Skills, Features of Legal Language.
- Relevance of Language for the students of Law: Features of Literary Language with a focus on close reading of the text, denotative/literal and connotative/hidden meaning: the concept of multiplicity of meaning.

### Suggested Readings:

- Bhatnagar, R.P. and R. Bhargava, Law and language, New Delhi: Macmillan.
- Collins Cobuild students Grammar
- Cross, Ian et al. Skills for lawyers, Jordan Publishing Company., 1997 Bristol.
- Cutts Martin, The Plain English Guide, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Eastwood John, Oxford Practice Grammar Oxford Uni. Publication.
- Garner Bryan, A Dictionary of Modern Legal Usage, New York: OUP, 1987.
- Gibbons John, (ed.) Language and Law, Longman, 1996 London.
- Hewings, Hartin, Advanced English Grammar, Cambridge Uni. Press
- Jones Daniel, English Pronouncing Dictionary. Kelkar, Ashok R. “Communication and Style in Legal Language”, Indian Bar Review Vol. 10 (3): 1993.
- Madabhushi Sridhar, Legal Language, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- Melinkoff, David, The Language of Law, Boston: Little Brown and Co., 1963.
- Raman, and Prakash Singh, Business Communication
- Sharma, Rajneesh, Courtroom Language and Common Man: A Linguistic Analysis. Gurgaon, Thomas Reuters, 2021.
- Narang Chanchal, Teaching English to Students of Law: A Pedagogical Experiment, Mohindra Publishing House, 2016.
- Narang Chanchal, Literary Resonances in the Corridors of Law, Mohindra Publishing House, 2019.
- S.C. Tripathi, Legal Language and General English.
- Wren and Martin, High School English Grammar and Composition

### Course Coordinator:

Prof. Chanchal Narang

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Com L.L.B. (HONS.)  
5 YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE  
(2024-25)  
SEMESTER: I**

<b>Name of Subject</b>	<b>Principles of Financial Accounting- Major I</b>
<b>Paper No</b>	<b>P-II</b>
<b>Type of Subject</b>	<b>Compulsory</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Assessment Method</b>	<b>External Examination: 80 Marks Internal Assessment: 20 Marks (10 + 5 + 5) Mid-Term Test: 10 Marks Project/Assignment: 05 Marks Presentation/Viva Voce: 05 Marks</b>
<b>Prerequisites</b>	
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Learners will be able to understand the financial aspects, principles and global accounting standards.</li> <li>2. The students will be able to apply disciplinary knowledge pertaining to theories and principles of Financial Accounting to find solution to various problems of business world.</li> <li>3. It will enable the students to prepare Financial Statements and analyse them from diverse perspectives.</li> <li>4. Learners will be able to gain a holistic view of the business and comprehend the dynamic business environment.</li> </ol>

**SYLLABUS**

**Important Note for Examiner:**

Question paper of External Examination shall be divided into 5 Units

- Unit 1 to 4 of the question paper shall be based upon Section-A to D of the syllabus in the respective order of the Sections.
- The first four Units of the question paper shall have 2 questions (1 theory & 1 practical) of 15 marks each. The candidates shall be required to attempt any 1 question from each Section.
- Unit-5 of the question paper shall be compulsory and based on the whole syllabus. It shall consist of 5 short notes of 4 marks each.

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 80**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS**

**SECTION-A**

Introduction to Financial Accounting Nature, purpose and limitations.

Accounting process (Journal, Ledger, Trial Balance and Financial statements (with adjustments),  
Income Statement and Balance sheet)  
Accounting concepts and conventions  
Financial Accounting Standard, Accounting Standard Board of India and IFRS.

### **SECTION-B**

Branch Accounting  
Departmental Accounting  
Voyage accounting

### **SECTION-C**

Hire purchase and Instalment system  
Investment Accounts  
Insurance Claims

### **SECTION-D**

Depreciation, Provision and Reserve  
Royalty Accounts

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

- Anthony, R. N., Hawkins, D. F., & Merchant, K. A. (2008). Accounting: text and cases. McGraw-Hill.
- Maheshwari, S. N., & Maheshwari, S. K. (2009). Financial Accounting. Vikas Publishing House.
- Gupta, A. (2009). Financial accounting for management: An analytical perspective. Pearson Education India.
- Lal, J. (2008). Accounting for management. Himalaya Publishing House.
- Harrison, W. T., & Horngren, C. T. (2008). Financial accounting. Pearson Education.
- Sehgal, A., & Sehgal, D. Advanced Accounting-I. Taxmann's Edition, 3-316.
- Narayanaswamy, R. (2017). Financial accounting: a managerial perspective. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

#### **Course Coordinators:**

1. Dr. Abha Sethi
2. Ms. Alka

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Com L.L.B. (HONS.)  
5 YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE  
(2024-25)  
SEMESTER: I**

<b>Name of Subject</b>	<b>Business Economics Minor (a)- I</b>
<b>Paper No</b>	<b>P-III</b>
<b>Type of Subject</b>	<b>Compulsory</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Assessment Method</b>	<b>External Examination: 80 Marks Internal Assessment: 20 Marks (10 + 5 + 5) Mid-Term Test: 10 Marks Project/Assignment: 05 Marks Presentation/Viva Voce: 05 Marks</b>
<b>Prerequisites</b>	
<b>Subject Outcomes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Learners will develop an understanding regarding proper utilization of scarce resources for an optimal performance with regard to revenue and profit generation at micro level.</li> <li>2. An insight may get developed among learners regarding the issues: profit maximization, demand forecasting, optimal decision making and equilibrium.</li> <li>3. With proper understanding of basis of business practices, market forms and optimal managerial decision making, the business/ corporate Law content will be easy to be analyzed on the part of learners and they may anticipate ways to avert various Eco-Legal complications which they may face in ensuing years of law as profession.</li> <li>4. Learners will be able to analyze and critically identify optimal out of feasible solutions in present day complicated business environment with proper understanding of the basic managerial/ business concepts.</li> </ol>

**SYLLABUS**

**Important Note for Examiner:**

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- The first four Units of the question paper shall have 2 questions of 15 marks each. The candidates shall be required to attempt any 1 question from each Section.
- Unit-5 of the question paper shall be compulsory and based on the whole syllabus. It shall consist of 5 short notes of 4 marks each.

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 80**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS**

**SECTION-A**

Business Economics: Nature and Scope. Demand Analysis: Law of demand and Elasticity of Demand: Types (price, income and cross) and measurement (only price elasticity). Demand Forecasting: Significance and different Methods.

Derivation of law of Demand with help of Cardinal and Ordinal Utility approach.

**SECTION-B**

Cardinal Utility Analysis: Basic Idea of Utility and Consumer Equilibrium with Cardinal Utility Approach

Ordinal Utility Analysis: Properties of Indifference Curve. Decomposition of Price effect into Income and Substitution effects (Hicksian Approach only).

Price Consumption Curve and Income Consumption Curve. Ordinary and Compensated Demand Curves. Consumer equilibrium with Ordinal Utility approach. Basic Difference between Cardinal and Ordinal Utility Analysis.

**SECTION-C**

Theory of Production: Concept of production function, Law of Variable proportions and Laws of Returns to Scale. Concept of cost and revenue: short run and long run cost curves (Traditional Theory only). Total, Average and Marginal revenue: Concept and Relationship. Relation among Average revenue, Marginal revenue and Elasticity of demand.

**SECTION-D**

Price and Output determination under the conditions of Perfect competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic competition. Break-Even analysis and Profit Forecasting.

***Suggested Readings:***

- Ahuja, H.L. Advanced Economic Theory: Micro Economic Analysis. (Latest ed.).New Delhi: S. Chand and Company Limited.
- Gould, J.P. & Edward, L. (1998). Micro Economic Theory (6thed.). Homewood Illinois: Richard D. Irwin INC.
- Kaushal, G. Economic Theory: Micro Analysis (Latest ed.). New Delhi: Modern Publishers.
- Koutsoyiannis, A. (2016). Modern Micro Economics. London: McMillan Press.

- Robert, S. P. & Daniel L. R. (2017). Microeconomics (6thed.). New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.
- Salvatore, D. (2008). Microeconomics: Theory and Application. New Delhi:Oxford University Press.
- Seth, M.L. Principles of Economics (2017). Agra: Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Educational Publishers.
- Varshney, R. L. &Maheshwary, K. L. Managerial Economics (Latest Ed.). New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons Educational Publishers.

**Course Coordinator:**

Prof. Gulshan Kumar



**SYLLABUS FOR B.Com L.L.B. (HONS.)  
5 YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE  
(2024-25)  
SEMESTER: I**

<b>Name of Subject</b>	<b>Banking and Insurance</b>
<b>Paper No</b>	<b>P-IV</b>
<b>Type of Subject</b>	<b>Compulsory</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Assessment Method</b>	<b>External Examination: 80 Marks</b> <b>Internal Assessment: 20 Marks (10 + 5 + 5)</b> <b>Mid-Term Test: 10 Marks</b> <b>Project/Assignment: 05 Marks</b> <b>Presentation/Viva Voce: 05 Marks</b>
<b>Prerequisites</b>	
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Learners are expected to develop an insight into the different theoretical and practical aspects of banking and insurance.</li> <li>2. Learners will be able to examine /analyze various reforms/ recent developments, basic theoretical framework of rules/regulations applicable to banking and insurance sector.</li> <li>3. With proper understanding in this field, the students of Law may develop sound base for proficiency in analyzing various practical situations falling under the purview of banking and insurance laws in forthcoming years.</li> <li>4. Learners with condense/sound base in this field, will be able to carve a niche for themselves in today's corporate world, as a lawyer.</li> </ol>

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- Unit-5 of the question paper shall be compulsory and based on the whole syllabus. It shall consist of 5 short notes of 4 marks each.

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 80**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS**

### **SECTION- A**

Bank: Definition and various types. Evolution of commercial banking and its functions, Management and organizational setup of commercial banks. Types of bank accounts and special types of bank customers. Credit Creation by Commercial Banks: Process and limitations. Management of deposits, advances and loans in commercial banks.

### **SECTION-B**

Capital Adequacy, Non performing Assets and Provisioning norms in India keeping in view the BASEL norms.

Central Bank- Role, objectives and functions. Reserve Bank of India and its monetary policy since 1951 (with emphasis on latest). Reforms and Indian Banking: Narasimham committee report. Traditional v/s E-Banking

### **SECTION-C**

Definition, evolution and types of insurance. Functions, role and principles of Insurance. Essentials of Insurance contract. Life Insurance: Uses and Nature of Life Insurance Contract

### **SECTION-D**

Non-Life Insurance: Nature of Marine Insurance and Fire Insurance Contracts.

Bancassurance

IRDA Act, 1999. Progress and Rationale privatization of Insurance sector in countries like India

### ***Suggested Readings:***

- Bashyam & Adiga (1997). The Negotiable Instruments Act. New Delhi: Bharath Law House.
- Baye, J. (1999). Money, Banking and Financial Markets: An Economic Approach. New Delhi: AITBS Publishers and Distributors.
- Dean, C. (2007). Money and Banking: A Policy Oriented Approach. New York: Houghton Muffin Company.

- Mishra, M. N. & Mishra, S. B. Insurance - Principles and Practice (Latest ed.).New Delhi: S. Chand and Co. Ltd.
- Mithani, D. M. Money, Banking, International Trade and PublicFinance (Latest ed.). Mumbai: Himalaya Publishing House.
- Pande, G. S. Principles and Practice of Insurance (Latest ed.). New Delhi:Kalyani Publishers.
- Soni, S. &Gautam, V. Banking Theory and Practice (Latest ed.). Jalandhar:Sharma Publications.
- Tannen, M. L. (2000). Tannen'sBanking Law and Practice in India. New Delhi:India Law House.

**Course Coordinator:**

Prof. Gulshan Kumar

**SYLLABUS FOR B.A.LL.B.(HONS.)  
5 YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE  
(2024-2025)  
SEMESTER: I**

<b>Name of Subject</b>	<b>Law of Torts including Motor Vehicle Accident Act and Consumer Protection Laws</b>
<b>Paper No</b>	<b>V</b>
<b>Type of Subject</b>	<b>Compulsory</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Assessment Method</b>	<b>External Examination: 80 Marks Internal Assessment: 20 Marks (10 + 5 + 5) Mid-Term Test: 10 Marks Project/Assignment: 05 Marks Presentation/Viva Voce: 05 Marks</b>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The students shall understand the rights and duties of individuals in a society.</li> <li>2. To enable the students to identify and understand the difference between civil and criminal wrongs.</li> <li>3. The students shall be equipped to identify and focus on the understanding of the law of torts as a separate branch of civil law remedy.</li> <li>4. The students shall explore and understand the various types of remedies available to an aggrieved person for a wrong committed against him.</li> <li>5. The students shall understand the hierarchy of courts and appropriate forums for the redressal of wrong in torts.</li> <li>6. The students shall be able to compare and assess various facets of national and international law on the subject so as to develop a critical mind.</li> <li>7. The students shall comprehend the case laws with proper facts, arguments, observations, findings and decisions.</li> </ol>

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- Unit-5 of the question paper shall be compulsory and based on the whole syllabus. It shall consist of 5 short notes of 4 marks each.

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 80**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS**

### SECTION- A

Introduction to Torts: Meaning, definition, nature and applicability; General principles of Liability and Capacity to sue and be sued.

Nuisance – Public and Private

Defamation

Trespass to person and property

#### **Important Cases:**

*Rayney v. The State of Western Australia*, (2017) WASC 367

*Balwant Singh*

*v. Commissioner of Police*, (2015) 4 SCC 801

*Town Area Committee and Ors. vs. Prabhu Dayal and Anr.*, AIR 1975 All 132

### SECTION –B

Negligence including Contributory Negligence, Composite Negligence and Nervous Shock, Remoteness of Damages

General Defences: Volenti Non-Fit Injuria; Inevitable Accident; Act of God; Necessity; Statutory Authority

#### **Important Cases:**

*Rajwinder Kaur and Anr vs State of Haryana and Ors* (2023)

*Jacob Mathew v. State of Punjab*, (2005) 6 SCC 1

*Kamlesh v. Attar Singh and others*, 2015 (12) SCALE 49

### SECTION – C

Vicarious Liability including Vicarious Liability of State

No Fault Liability: Strict and Absolute Liability

Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 as Amended by Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 2019 Insurance of Motor Vehicles against Third Party Risks, Liability Without Fault, Hit and Run Cases etc. (Sections 145 to 164D) Claims Tribunal (Sections 165 to 176)

#### **Important Cases:**

*Rylands v. Fletcher* (1868) LR 3 HL 330

*Kasturi Lal Ralia Ram Jain v. State of U.P.*, AIR 1965 SC 1039

*M.C. Mehta v. Union of India*, AIR 1987 SC 1086

**SECTION – D**Consumer Protection Act, 2019

Consumer and Consumer Rights: Concept of Goods and Services  
 Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies and Remedies  
 Tortious Liability of Generative AI  
 Emerging dimensions of Law of Torts

**Important Cases:**

*Ghaziabad Development Authority v. Balbir Singh, AIR 2004 SC 2141*

*Indian Medical Association v. V.P. Shantha and others, AIR 1996 SC 550*

*Neena Aneja v. Jai Prakash Associates Ltd., (2022) 2 SCC 161*

**Suggested Readings:****Bare Acts:**

- Consumer Protection Act, 2019
- Indian Contract Act, 1872
- Indian Penal Code, 1860
- Indian Partnership Act, 1930
- Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

**Books:**

- Paranjape, N.V: Law of Torts (Consumer Protection Law), Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 2023.
- Aggarwal, V.K.: Consumer Protection Act: Law and Practice, BLH Publisher, New Delhi, 2016.
- Bangia, R.K.: Law of Torts, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2015.
- Basu, D.D.: The Law of Torts, Kamal Law House, Kolkata, 2008.
- Clerk and Lindsell: Torts, Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2008.
- Gandhi, B.M.: Law of Torts, Lucknow. Eastern Book Company, 2019.
- Iyer, Ramaswamy: Law of Torts, New Delhi. Lexis Nexis Butterworth, 2007.
- Kapoor, S.K.: Law of Torts, Allahabad. Central Law Agency, 2018.
- Salmond and Heuston: Law of Torts, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi, 2004.
- Winfield and Jolowicz: Torts, Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2002.
- Pandey, J.N. & Pandey, Vijay K.: Law of Torts, Allahabad. Central Law Publications, 2019.
- Pannell, Alan: Law of Torts, London. Pitman Pub., 1995.
- Pillai, P.S. Atchuthen: Law of Torts, Lucknow. Eastern Book Company, 2004.
- Ratanlal and Dhirajlal: The Law of Torts, Wadhwa and Company, New Delhi, 2008.
- Singh, Avtar: Introduction to Law of Torts, Nagpur, Lexis Nexis, 2018.
- Singh, S.P. & Inderjit P. Singh: Law of Torts, Delhi. Universal Law Pub., 2016.
- Vaidya, Sharvari V: Law of Torts, Haryana, Allahabad Law Agency, 2017.

**Prepared and amended by:**

Dr. Rita & Ms. Tania Singh

**SYLLABUS FOR B.COM LLB. (HONS.)  
5 YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE  
(2024-2025)  
SEMESTER: I**

<b>Name of Subject</b>	<b>Law of Contract</b>
<b>Paper No</b>	<b>VI</b>
<b>Type of Subject</b>	<b>Compulsory</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Assessment Method</b>	<b>External Examination: 80 Marks Internal Assessment: 20 Marks (10 + 5 + 5) Mid-Term Test: 10 Marks Project/Assignment: 05 Marks Presentation/Viva Voce: 05 Marks</b>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The students shall be acquainted with the basics of laws governing commercial contracts and nuances of competency to a contract.</li> <li>2. The students shall be enabled to develop an understanding of the basic rules of agreements and contracts along with the basic rules of offer, acceptance and consideration.</li> <li>3. The students shall be equipped with the implication of contract law so as to enable them to deal effectively with the various disputes related to contracts in diverse fields.</li> <li>4. The students shall be able to identify and explain the remedies in breach of obligation.</li> <li>5. The students shall be equipped to evaluate the role of contract in the era of globalization and privatisation to teach the students how to draft different legal contracts.</li> </ol>

**SYLLABUS**

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- The first four Units of the question paper shall have 2 questions of 15 marks each. The candidates shall be required to attempt any 1 question from each Section.
- Unit-5 of the question paper shall be compulsory and based on the whole syllabus. It shall consist of 5 short notes of 4 marks each.

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 80**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS**

**SECTION- A**

Formation of Contract- Meaning, Essential elements and kinds of contract Agreement- Proposal and Acceptance (Ss 1 to 10)

Consideration- Meaning and Essential elements of Consideration (sec 2(d))

Exceptions of Consideration- (S. 25)

Standard Form Contracts

Capacity to Contract- Minor's Agreement, Person of Unsound Mind, Person disqualified from contracting, Liability for necessaries (Ss. 11, 12, 68)

**Important Judgements:**

*Bhagwandas Goverdhandas Kedia vs M/S. Girdharilal Parshottamdas, AIR 1966 SC 543*

*Ajudhia Prasad And Anr. vs Chandan Lal and Anr., AIR 1937 All 610*

**SECTION-B**

Free Consent- Coercion, Undue influence, Fraud, Misrepresentation, Mistake and their effects (Ss. 13 to 22)

Lawful Object (Ss. 23 to 24)

Void Agreements- Agreement in Restraint of Marriage, Agreement in Restraint of Trade, Agreement in Restraint of Legal Proceedings, Agreement void for uncertainty, Agreement by way of wager (Ss. 26 to 30)

**Important Judgements:**

*Lakshmi Amma And Anr. vs Talengalanarayana Bhatta, AIR 1970 SC 1367*

*Vfs Global Services Private vs Suprit Roy, 2008 (2) BomCR 446*

**SECTION-C**

Contingent Contracts (Ss. 31 to 36)

Performance of contract- Offer of performance, Performance of joint promises, Time for performance and Anticipatory breach of Contract (Ss. 37 to 55)

Impossibility of performance- Doctrine of Frustration

Appropriation of payments (Ss. 56 to 61)

**Important Judgements:**

*Ganga Saran vs Ram Charan Ram Gopal, AIR 1952 SC 9*

*Satyabharta Ghose v. Mugneeram Bangur & Co., AIR 1954 SC 44*

**SECTION-D**

Contracts which need not to be performed (Ss. 62 to 67)

Quasi-Contracts- Supply of necessaries, Payment by interested person, Liability to pay for non-gratuitous acts, Finder of goods, Mistake or coercion (Ss. 68 to 72)

Breach of Contract and damages- Remoteness of damage, Measure of damages, Liquidated damages and Penalty (Ss. 73 to 75)

**Important Judgements:**

*P.C. Wadhwa vs State of Punjab, AIR 1987 P H 117*

*State Of West Bengal vs M/S. B. K. Mondal and Sons, AIR 1962 SC 779*

**Suggested Readings:****Bare Acts:**



- Indian Contract Act, 1872

**Books:**

- Anson, Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, New York, 2016
- Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, 12th ed., Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2019 (Reprint)
- Jill Poole, Textbook on Contract Law, Oxford University Press, New York, 14th ed. 2019
- Mulla, Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 15<sup>th</sup> Ed 2015
- Pollock and Mulla, Indian Contract, Lexis Nexis, Butterworth, London 15<sup>th</sup> Ed 2015
- R.K. Bangia, Indian Contract Act, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2018
- Jill Poole, Casebook on Contract Law, Oxford University Press, 14th ed. 2019
- Neil Andrews, Contract Law, Cambridge University Press, 2011

**Course Coordinators-**

Prof. Rajinder Kaur

Prof.Amita Verma